

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REGISTRAR-GENERAL OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND
MARRIAGES.

1865.

ADELAIDE:

PRINTED BY W. C. COX, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, VICTORIA-SQUARE.

1866.

REPORT.

General Register of Births, &c., Office, Adelaide,
20th January, 1865.

Sir—I have the honor to forward the annual returns of Births, Deaths, and Marriages for the year ended December 31, 1865.

These returns have been supplied in detail by 107 district registrars and agents, and 186 ministers of religion; medical practitioners have furnished certificates of the causes of deaths. The number of births and deaths unregistered is small, unable, to any extent, to affect statistical results—both on account of the official agency employed, its nature and extent, and the high rate of births and deaths elicited.

The number of registered births is 6,672; of deaths, 2,174; and of marriages, 1,436.

The natural increase of population, or excess of births above deaths, is 4,498—an increase greater than has yet been recorded since the establishment of a register office.

The table “Comparative Return of Births and Deaths from 1860-1865,” shows that the number of births for the year exceeds the highest of any previous year—that of 1864, by 464; and that, notwithstanding the increase of population, the birth rate is also in excess, being 4·525 the hundred.

The district of Adelaide records 263 births above the number of 1864, and a rate per cent. of 5·71 against 5·41 in the same period; the natural increase is 1,797.

The districts that show an increase in the number of births over former years are Yankalilla, Encounter Bay, Strathalbyn, Robe, Grey, Morphett Vale, Nairne, Barossa, Angaston, Gilbert, and Frome; the remaining are under that of previous years.

As confirmatory of that which has been stated in reference to former years, the same relation in the number of births, in the quarterly divisions of the year, exists; the greatest number having taken place in the September quarter, the smallest in the March; the June and December quarters being also relatively the same.

The largest number of births recorded in any one month was that in August, where it amounted to 700, and gave a natural increase of population of 524.

In the sexes the male is higher in number than the female, by sixty-six—thus following the same order that has been observed, as yet, to prevail.

The number of registered deaths is 2,174, being slightly below the average of the five years immediately preceding, which is 2,200; it is less than that of 1864, by 391. This arises from the year throughout being entirely free from the

prevalence of any epidemic, such as scarlatina. This will be apparent from a reference to the zymotic class of diseases, which have been registered, where the comparative decrease with the preceding year will be found to be 456. The year under consideration may be looked upon as affording an indication of the natural relation of the Province to diseases ordinarily prevalent in most countries; and 1864 as giving the measure of susceptibility in relation to epidemics, however originated, or introduced.

Constitutional diseases have a slight increase above those of preceding years; but not larger than might be calculated upon from the increase of population. A longer time must elapse before any numerical change could furnish a conclusion, having this class of diseases in view, advantageously or otherwise, in reference to the influence of climate. Most of the deaths that have occurred, under this division, have been of persons between the ages of 25-30. Phthisis and dropsy have been most fatal.

Local diseases have been numerically on the decrease. Diseases of the nervous system, of the respiratory organs, and of the digestive organs have been the most numerous. There is no evidence here, that any disease of this class is not in the due and ordinary proportion elicited from general statistics.

The class of developmental diseases is, in number, higher than the highest of any preceding year by forty-nine; and of the whole number of deaths, 445, registered, 317 have been those of infants under one year of age.

The violent deaths are also slightly in excess, the greater proportion, in the order of "accident or negligence," arising from "fracture or contusion," and "drowning;" the former being fifty; the latter, forty-two. Eight suicides by "hanging," "drowning," and "poison" have been committed.

The relation of the mortality of the different classes of diseases to that of the whole number registered, is, zymotic, .256; constitutional, .111; local, .363; developmental, .209; and violent deaths, .06.

The relation to every hundred of the population, is—zymotic, .370; constitutional, .160; local, .524; developmental, .302; and violent deaths, .087.

The mortality of infants under one year of age, amounted during the year to 854; 470 males and 384 females; bearing the proportion to the whole number of registered deaths, of males, 22.8, of females, 18.3; or relatively to the population, males, .312; females, .261. The diseases specially fatal at this age were, dysentery, 42; diarrhoea, 117; convulsions, 124; disease of the brain, 27; bronchitis, 21; disease of the lungs, 21; premature birth, 40; teething, 53; and atrophy

and debility, 216. From which it will appear that the most fatal diseases were diarrhoea, convulsions, and atrophy.

The whole number of deaths of children under five years of age amounted to 1,224.

The fewest deaths in any term of five years, to the age of sixty, will be found in that from ten to fifteen, when they reached forty-nine. In this term, the zymotic diseases have decreased, being eighteen. From this age, throughout, this class of diseases continues to decrease, and local diseases to rapidly increase.

From fifteen to fifty-five the diseases ordinarily most fatal are typhus, dropsy, phthisis, disease of the brain, of the heart, of the lungs, and of the liver.

From sixty years and upwards, deaths principally arise from dropsy, disease of the heart and of the liver, and from old age.

The longest term of life reached is that of one male, who died at 103 years of age.

Diseases have been most fatal in May, and reference to that month will show that the excess is due to the large number of local diseases registered. The fewest registrations of death occurred in the month of October, arising from the extremely small proportion of deaths from zymotic causes.

The number of marriages celebrated during the year was 1,436; exceeding those of 1864 by 145. This excess appears principally in the number of females between the ages 15—20, married.

I have, &c.,

JOHN F. CLELAND,

Registrar-General of Births, Deaths, and Marriages.

To the Hon. the Chief Secretary.

Return of Marriages registered during the Year ended December 31, 1865.

Solemnized by the Church of England	42
" Presbyterian Church of South Australia	119
" Roman Catholics	236
" German Lutherans	25
" Evangelical Lutherans	60
" Congregational Independents	130
" Wesleyans	171
" Christians	10
" Free Presbyterian Church of South Australia	3
" Baptists	31
" Bible Christians	83
" Primitive Methodists	85
" Methodist New Connexion	19
" Friends	1
" Moravians	4
" Jews	2
" Unitarians	3
" District Registrars	31
Total	1,436

Persons Married.

Ages	15 to 20		25		30		35		40		45		50		55		60		65	Full.		Minor.		Un-stated.		Total.	
Quarters ended	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
March 31	14	119	142	133	94	23	20	11	11	3	8	2	3	3	1	1	1	—	1	56	45	—	9	—	—	351	351
June 30	11	130	152	124	89	47	33	11	19	9	11	5	7	3	4	—	2	3	3	34	28	—	5	—	—	365	365
September 30	18	121	173	153	80	39	34	13	11	8	4	—	2	5	4	—	3	—	—	50	32	—	7	—	1	379	379
December 31	14	122	142	107	75	43	27	14	17	5	8	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	42	1	2	—	1	341	341
Total	57	492	609	517	338	154	114	49	58	25	31	12	13	11	9	1	6	3	7	193	147	1	23	—	2	1,436	1,436

Return of Births and Deaths registered in the Districts of the

DISTRICTS.	Population.			Births.			Per cent.	Ages... 1		2		3		4		5		10		15		20		25		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Adelaide	25,564	27,153	52,717	1,521	1,490	3,011	5.71	284	219	45	37	8	13	12	9	17	19	11	17	14	13	30	19	18	26	
Willunga	2,246	2,117	4,363	61	50	114	2.6	6	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Yankalilla	1,940	1,701	3,641	90	73	163	4.5	6	4	2	2	—	1	1	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Encounter Bay	1,591	1,510	3,101	87	60	147	4.7	3	1	3	—	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Strathalbyn	2,750	2,460	5,210	152	169	321	6.1	11	7	4	4	1	1	2	3	1	—	7	6	1	—	1	1	1	1	—
Robe	1,092	873	1,965	49	57	106	5.5	—	5	—	2	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Grey	2,693	4,067	4,760	141	120	261	5.5	13	10	5	1	—	1	2	1	2	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Wellington	582	437	1,019	13	6	19	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morphett Vale	1,358	1,250	2,608	64	45	109	4.2	8	6	—	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Mount Barker	1,785	1,762	3,547	50	41	91	2.6	4	7	1	1	—	—	1	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Nairne	3,705	3,399	7,104	128	152	280	3.9	14	20	2	1	—	—	1	—	2	1	3	3	1	1	—	2	—	—	—
Talunga	2,652	2,442	5,094	94	71	165	3.3	10	5	4	2	2	—	—	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Higherecombe	995	919	1,914	35	38	73	3.8	10	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Port Gawler	3,383	3,126	6,509	69	73	142	2.1	10	10	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Crawford	1,093	964	2,057	13	15	28	1.4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barossa	4,400	4,204	8,604	150	151	301	3.5	15	11	6	4	—	3	1	3	—	1	2	2	2	3	—	2	1	1	—
Angaston	2,532	2,417	4,949	141	152	293	5.9	10	14	7	4	3	4	3	1	4	3	5	1	—	1	—	2	2	2	—
Kapunda	3,561	3,200	6,761	107	129	236	3.5	17	18	4	5	1	1	—	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	—	—	1	—	—
Gilbert	1,677	1,405	3,082	70	98	168	5.6	4	6	5	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	1	—
Burra	4,141	3,427	7,568	137	112	249	3.3	21	15	7	7	4	1	—	2	1	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	3	2	—
Clare	4,412	3,440	7,852	137	131	268	3.4	16	13	2	7	2	1	1	1	2	—	2	1	—	2	1	—	3	1	—
Flinders	963	562	1,525	27	39	66	4.4	4	2	1	3	1	2	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Frome	773	618	1,391	30	31	61	4.7	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Total.....	75,888	71,453	147,341	3,369	3,303	6,672	4.525	470	384	102	85	25	31	26	27	41	35	43	38	23	26	38	27	34	39	—

Return of Deaths, with Diseases and Ages, registered in the Province

Class.	[Ages..... CAUSES OF DEATH.	1		2		3		4		5		10		15		20		25		30		35		40	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	All causes.....	470	384	102	85	25	31	26	27	41	35	43	38	23	26	38	27	34	39	57	48	54	28	62	39
	Specified causes	463	374	102	84	25	31	26	27	41	35	42	36	21	26	38	26	34	38	55	47	53	27	59	39
	Classes.																								
I.	Zymotic diseases	115	102	38	33	11	17	15	21	25	23	23	24	7	11	9	8	6	6	4	3	6	2	3	3
II.	Constitutional diseases	20	7	9	7	1	1	1	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	7	7	7	13	12	11	9	9	17	15
III.	Local diseases	151	116	26	25	6	8	8	4	10	9	7	8	10	10	13	7	15	14	24	21	23	10	27	16
IV.	Developmental diseases	173	144	22	18	4	2	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	1	3	—	4	1	10	—	6	—	4
V.	Violent deaths.....	4	5	7	1	3	3	2	—	1	1	7	1	3	2	8	1	6	1	14	2	15	—	12	1
	Orders.																								
I.	1. Miasmatic diseases	103	94	38	33	11	17	15	21	25	23	22	24	7	11	8	8	5	5	4	3	4	2	3	3
	2. Enthetic diseases	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3. Dietic diseases	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
	4. Parasitic diseases	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II.	1. Diathetic diseases	2	3	2	1	—	—	1	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	2	2	2	3	5	8
	2. Tubercular diseases	18	4	7	6	1	1	—	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	5	7	7	12	10	9	7	6	12	7
III.	1. Diseases of nervous system	87	66	14	11	2	2	2	—	1	2	3	—	4	4	4	1	3	4	8	4	4	2	9	3
	2. Diseases of organs of circulation	6	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	3	3	1	1	1	3	2	4	3	7	1	6	—
	3. Diseases of respiratory organs.....	34	28	7	6	4	4	3	3	8	2	3	1	—	2	1	2	4	5	7	2	4	7	5	5
	4. Diseases of digestive organs.....	21	18	4	7	—	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	2	2	4	3	4	4	7	6	8	3	4	1
	5. Diseases of urinary organs	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
	6. Diseases of organs of generation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	7. Diseases of organs of locomotion	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
	8. Diseases of integumentary system	2	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV.	1. Congenital malformations and dev. diseases of children.....	57	44	14	8	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2. Dev. diseases of adults	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	10	—	6	—	4
	3. Dev. diseases of old people	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4. Diseases of nutrition	116	100	8	10	3	1	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
V.	1. Accident or negligence	4	5	7	1	3	3	1	—	1	1	6	1	3	2	8	1	6	1	10	1	13	—	10	—
	2. Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
	3. Suicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	4. Execution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Violent deaths, not classed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sudden deaths, causes unascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Causes not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.	Order 1.																								
	Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Scarlatina	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Diphtheria	1	9	6	5	4	9	3	11	14	13	12	9	—	3	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	Croup	4	4	7	2	5	3	5	1	4	3	2	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Whooping-cough	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Typhus	2	2	2	1	—	2	1	1	2	—	6	10	5	5	6	7	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2
	Erysipelas	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Influenza	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Dysentery.....	23	19	7	11	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Diarrhoea	65	52	10	8	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Cholera	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Remittent fever	1	2	3	3	1	—	1	3	3	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Rheumatism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
	Order 2.																								
	Syphilis.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Glanders	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Province of South Australia, the Year ended December 31, 1865.

Deaths.																														Per cent.	DISTRICTS.			
30		35		40		45		50		55		60		65		70		75		80		85		90		95	100	?	Total.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			M.	F.	F.
39	29	30	18	45	22	20	19	35	9	19	10	26	16	14	8	7	4	9	5	4	5	2	-	1	1	-	-	6	-	696	518	1,214	2·30	Adelaide
-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	25	·6	Willunga	
1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	12	28	·8	Yankalilla	
-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	18	7	25	·8	Encounter Bay	
2	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40	34	74	1·4	Strathalbyn	
1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	13	22	1·2	Robe	
2	4	2	-	5	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	43	21	64	1·3	Grey	
-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	·3	Wellington	
-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	13	32	1·2	Morphett Vale	
1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	12	28	·8	Mount Barker	
1	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	38	69	·9	Nairne	
-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	24	16	40	·8	Talunga	
-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	14	8	22	1·2	Highercombe	
1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	20	41	·6	Port Gawler	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	·2	Crawford	
-	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	43	79	·9	Barossa	
-	-	4	2	-	2	2	1	3	1	4	2	-	1	2	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	54	43	97	1·9	Angaston	
-	2	2	1	-	-	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	37	37	74	1·1	Rapunda	
-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	14	31	·1	Gilbert	
3	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	35	82	1·1	Burra	
4	2	3	1	1	1	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	33	78	·1	Clare	
-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	26	1·7	Flinders	
1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	15	1·2	Frome	
57	48	54	28	62	39	38	27	59	27	41	16	30	26	23	17	18	11	14	9	9	6	3	3	2	1	1	1	7	3	1,220	954	2,174	1·476	

of South Australia, during the Year ended December 31, 1865.

[illegible]

Return of Births and of Classified Causes of Deaths registered in the

MONTHS.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS. [Ages...	1		2		3		4		5		10		15		20		25		30	
	M.	F.	Total.		Causes of Death.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
January.....	250	251	501	All causes	32	31	7	2	—	2	1	3	7	1	2	2	—	2	4	1	1	2	8	4
				Zymotic diseases.....	10	6	5	—	—	2	1	3	6	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	2
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Local diseases.....	10	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	1
				Developmental diseases.....	10	14	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	2	—
February	196	240	436	All causes	31	26	6	6	—	7	2	2	6	4	8	1	2	1	3	1	3	4	3	4
				Zymotic diseases.....	8	7	2	5	—	6	1	2	2	3	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1
				Local diseases.....	8	8	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	3	3
				Developmental diseases.....	13	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
March	298	272	570	All causes	44	27	18	7	3	—	2	2	1	4	—	5	1	2	2	—	3	4	—	3
				Zymotic diseases.....	12	10	1	4	2	—	1	1	1	1	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
				Constitutional diseases.....	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	2
				Local diseases.....	13	6	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	4	—	—
				Developmental diseases.....	14	11	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
April	265	255	520	All causes	52	52	11	16	3	2	2	3	6	5	3	3	3	8	5	4	2	4	3	6
				Zymotic diseases.....	18	18	3	7	1	1	2	1	2	4	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	—	1	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	1	3
				Local diseases.....	9	8	2	5	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	4	1	—	—	4	1	2
				Developmental diseases.....	25	25	6	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
				Violent deaths.....	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
May	308	263	571	All causes	53	43	19	17	1	2	4	1	2	3	5	3	4	5	2	3	2	1	5	5
				Zymotic diseases.....	12	15	5	4	—	1	2	1	1	1	5	2	2	3	1	1	—	—	1	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	6	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1
				Local diseases.....	14	9	6	4	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	1	2	1	1	—	2	1	3	—
				Developmental diseases.....	20	16	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
				Violent deaths.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
June	334	332	666	All causes	36	30	7	6	6	6	2	5	5	5	6	5	3	2	2	5	1	4	5	5
				Zymotic diseases.....	5	5	3	3	4	3	2	5	5	4	5	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	—	1
				Constitutional diseases.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
				Local diseases.....	11	10	1	3	2	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
				Developmental diseases.....	19	13	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
				Violent deaths.....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
July	270	235	505	All causes	35	20	8	6	2	2	1	2	3	4	4	4	1	—	2	2	3	1	4	3
				Zymotic diseases.....	1	3	4	2	1	—	—	1	2	4	3	2	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
				Local diseases.....	15	9	2	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	3	—	1	2
				Developmental diseases.....	18	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
August	336	364	700	All causes	27	25	7	9	2	4	2	1	2	2	3	2	4	1	2	3	5	3	9	3
				Zymotic diseases.....	1	2	2	3	—	3	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	1	—	—
				Local diseases.....	15	15	2	4	—	1	2	—	1	2	1	—	3	1	2	1	3	1	4	1
				Developmental diseases.....	7	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
				Violent deaths.....	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
September.....	313	302	615	All causes	28	18	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	1	3	4	3	6	3	3	3
				Zymotic diseases.....	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	—	3	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	1	1
				Local diseases.....	8	8	1	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	2	3	—	2	2
				Developmental diseases.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
October	252	266	518	All causes	28	15	5	3	—	3	1	2	1	—	2	2	—	1	3	1	3	5	4	4
				Zymotic diseases.....	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
				Local diseases.....	17	6	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	2	2	1	3
				Developmental diseases.....	6	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
November.....	283	260	543	All causes	44	34	3	2	1	1	1	1	4	3	4	2	2	1	6	1	4	3	8	4
				Zymotic diseases.....	13	11	1	2	1	—	—	1	3	3	1	1	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—
				Local diseases.....	10	13	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	1	—	1	2	3
				Developmental diseases.....	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—
December	265																							

† 103.

Return of Births and Deaths registered in the City of

MONTHS.	BIRTHS.			DEATHS. [Ages...	1		2		3		4		5		10		15		20		25		30	
	M.	F.	Total.		[Cause of Death.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
January.....	29	28	57	All causes	8	5	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	2	1
				Zymotic diseases.....	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
				Local diseases.....	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
				Developmental diseases.....	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
February	19	38	57	All causes	8	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
				Zymotic diseases.....	1	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
				Local diseases.....	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
				Developmental diseases.....	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
March	34	30	67	All causes	8	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
				Zymotic diseases.....	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
				Constitutional diseases.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
				Local diseases.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
				Developmental diseases.....	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
April	25	38	63	All causes	6	6	—	2	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	2
				Zymotic diseases.....	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
				Local diseases.....	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1
				Developmental diseases.....	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
May	28	22	50	All causes	2	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—
				Zymotic diseases.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Local diseases.....	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
				Developmental diseases.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
June	27	23	50	All causes	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
				Zymotic diseases.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
				Local diseases.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Developmental diseases.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
July	25	20	45	All causes	8	4	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
				Zymotic diseases.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Local diseases.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
				Developmental diseases.....	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
August	31	39	70	All causes	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
				Zymotic diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Local diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
				Developmental diseases.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
September.....	30	21	51	All causes	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	1	2	—	—
				Zymotic diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
				Local diseases.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Developmental diseases.....	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
October	31	27	58	All causes	5	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1
				Zymotic diseases.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Local diseases.....	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Developmental diseases.....	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
November.....	22	24	46	All causes	12	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	1	—
				Zymotic diseases.....	4	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Constitutional diseases.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
				Local diseases.....	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
				Developmental diseases.....	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
				Violent deaths.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
December	22	20	42	All causes	13	18	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2

Adelaide, during the Year ended December 31st, 1865.

Return of Births and Deaths registered in South Australia, in the Years from 1860-65.

Population	122,735	126,830	130,627	135,329	140,416	—	147,341
Years	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	Average of Five Years.	1865.
Births.....	5,568	5,551	6,075	5,966	6,208	5873·6	6,672
Rate per cent.	4·456	4·378	4·651	4·41	4·421	4·463	4·530
Deaths— All causes	2,336	1,962	1,918	2,221	2,565	2200·4	2,174
Rate per cent.	1·904	1·547	1·469	1·641	1·827	1·677	1·476
Specified causes ...	2,325	1,889	1,837	2,161	2,499	2142·2	2,126
Classes— I. Zymotic diseases	—	681	516	745	1,001	—	545
II. Constitutional diseases	—	218	246	205	198	—	236
III. Local diseases...	—	571	643	719	802	—	772
IV. Developmental diseases	—	335	350	385	396	—	445
V. Violent deaths...	—	84	82	107	102	—	128